

Inspired

Words and phrases

Lead in

4.01 inspire /ɪn'spaɪə(r)/ (v)
give sb creative ideas ◆ *The hills and mountains of the area where he lived inspired many of his paintings.* ► inspiration (n), inspiring (adj), inspired (adj), inspirational (adj)

4.02 admire /əd'maɪə(r)/ (v)
respect a person for what they have done ◆ *I really admire people who have worked hard to get to the top of their professions.* ► admiration (n)

4.03 inventor /ɪn'ventə(r)/ (n)
person who creates sth new such as a machine ◆ *James Watt was a famous inventor who made the first steam train.* ► invent (v), invention (n), inventive (adj)

Reading

4.04 emotion /ɪ'meʊʃn/ (n)
strong feeling like love or hate ◆ *The singer shows a lot of emotion when he sings. You can feel the anger and the pain.* ► emotional (adj), emotive (adj)

4.05 stir /stɜ:(r)/ (v)
moved ◆ *The film really stirred my emotions and I started to cry.* ► stirring (adj)

4.06 initial /ɪ'nɪʃl/ (adj)
first, happening at the beginning ◆ *My initial thought was that there had been an accident and then I realised that the road was closed for repairs.* ► initially (adv), initiate (v)

4.07 sprawling /'sprə:ljŋ/ (adj)
not neat or tidy or limited ◆ *The city is a sprawling mixture of old and new buildings and reaches from the hills to the coast.* ► sprawl (n, v)

4.08 irrelevant /ɪ'rɛləvənt/ (adj)
not related or important to what you are discussing ◆ *His comments were irrelevant so I didn't note them down.* ► relevant (adj), relevance (n)

4.09 ruthless /'ru:θləs/ (adj)
not caring about what you have to do to get what you want ◆ *In business you can't be sensitive – you have to be really ruthless or you'll fail.* ► ruthlessness (n)

4.10 attached to
/ə'tæft̩, tu:, tə/ (adj)
part of or fond of ◆ *I'm very attached to my old car and it will be difficult to sell it.* ► attachment (n), attach (v)

4.11 distraction /dɪ'strækʃn/ (n)
sth that takes your attention away from an activity ◆ *I can't work when the children are home because they're a distraction.* ► distract (v), distracted (adj)

4.12 infuriating
/ɪn'fjuəriɪtɪŋ/ (adj)
making you very angry ◆ *It's infuriating when I can't remember where I've put my keys!* ► infuriate (v), fury (n), furious (adj)

4.13 excavate /'ekskə'veɪt/ (v)
dig down to find sth ◆ *They're excavating some old buildings.*

4.14 instinctive /ɪn'stɪŋktɪv/ (adj)
doing sth without thinking about it ◆ *Running away from danger is an instinctive reaction.* ► instinct (n)

4.15 dredge up /'dredʒ 'ʌp/ (phr v)
make an effort to remember things you've forgotten ◆ *I've got to dredge up some ideas for this essay before I go to bed.*

4.16 chain /tʃeɪn/ (n)
a set of things that are connected, linked ◆ *A chain of events led to the war.*

4.17 germ /dʒɜ:m/ (n)
Here: an early stage of the development of sth ◆ *The germ of the novel was a chance meeting he had in the streets of Paris.* Usually: the start of an illness ► germinate (v)

4.18 vivid /'vɪvɪd/ (adj)
clear and lifelike ◆ *My memories of living in our old house are very vivid. I can see every detail of the building.*

4.19 wondrous /'wʌndrəs/ (adj)
wonderful, beautiful and impressive

4.20 intense /ɪn'tens/ (adj)
serious and often involving a lot of action in a short period of time ◆ *The hours before the deadline were really intense.* ► intensive (adj), intensify (v)

4.21 storm /stɔ:m/ (v)
go somewhere quickly and in an angry way ◆ *When Jack heard his exam results he stormed out of the room.* ► storm (n)

4.22 tinker around

/'tɪŋkər ə'raʊnd/ (v)
trying different things out,
repeatedly make changes,
especially unsuccessfully ◆ *James
is always tinkering around with his
car. He'd like to make it go faster
but I don't think it can!*

4.23 rear its ugly head

/'rɪər ɪts 'ʌgli 'hed/ (phr)
when sth unpleasant appears or
happens ◆ *People usually start
selling things on the Internet for
fun but then greed rears its ugly
head and they just want more and
more money.*

4.24 possessed /pə'zest/ (adj)

controlled by sth, often bad, that
you can't escape ◆ *Hundreds of
years ago people believed that it
was possible to be possessed by evil
spirits.* ► possession (n),
possess (v)

Vocabulary

4.25 disaster /dr'ɪza:stə(r)/ (n)

an unexpected and terrible event
◆ *The sinking of the Titanic is one
of the most famous disasters in
history.*

4.26 western /'westən/ (n)

film about life in the western US in
the 19th century usually involving
cowboys ◆ *In westerns the actors
spend a lot of time riding horses.*

4.27 gripping /'grɪpɪŋ/ (adj)

so good you can't stop watching
because you want to know what
happens, exciting ◆ *It was such a
gripping film that I didn't realise it
was three hours long!*

4.28 moving /'mu:vɪŋ/ (adj)

sad, making you want to cry ◆
*The part of the film where they get
married is very moving.*

4.29 costume /'kɒstju:m/ (n)

clothes an actor wears ◆ *The
actors' costumes helped to create
the atmosphere of pre-war Britain.*

4.30 special effects

/'speʃl ɪ'fekts/ (n)
fantasy elements of a film
created by a computer or clever
photography to look realistic
◆ *Special effects in science fiction
films always amaze me.*

4.31 stunt /stʌnt/ (n)

dangerous action in a film ◆ *Most
actors don't do their own stunts.
They are too risky.* ► stuntman (n)

Grammar

4.32 regret /rɪ'gret/ (v)

be sorry that you did sth ◆ *I really
regret not going to university.*
► regret (n), regrettable (adj)

4.33 pillow /'pɪləʊ/ (n)

sth you put your head on when
you're sleeping ◆ *My pillow was
very hard and I couldn't sleep.*

4.34 symbol /'simbl/ (n)

sth that represents sth more
general or complex ◆ *A wedding
ring is a symbol of lasting love.*
► symbolise (v), symbolic (adj)

4.35 dove /dəʊv/ (n)

a small white bird which is a type
of pigeon

4.36 feathers /'feðəz/ (n)

soft light parts covering a bird
which allow it to fly

4.37 peck /pek/ (v)

when a bird bites ◆ *A bird pecked
me on the arm and I've got a red
mark now.* ► peck (n)

4.38 candle /'kændl/ (n)

stick of wax with a string through
it which gives light when it burns
◆ *The light from the candles on the
table was very romantic.*

4.39 concentrate /'kɒnsəntreɪt/ (v)

give all your attention to one thing
that you're doing ◆ *Young children
find it difficult to concentrate on
one thing for very long.*

► concentration (n),
concentrated (adj)

4.40 mosquito /mə'ski:təʊ/ (n)

small insect from hot countries
whose bite can cause a serious
illness

Listening

4.41 rehearse /rɪ'hɜ:s/ (v)

practise a play, piece of music, etc.
before a performance ◆ *We had to
rehearse for two months before the
school play.* ► rehearsal (n)

4.42 lines /laimz/ (n pl)

what you say in a film or play

4.43 overhear /əʊvə'hɪə(r)/ (v)

hear someone else's conversation
◆ *I overheard Tina say that she
was going to finish with Grant.*

4.44 destination /'destr'neɪʃn/ (n)

place you are travelling to ◆ *It
will take four hours to get to our
destination.*

4.45 restore /rɪ'stɔ:(r)/ (v)

make sth look or sound like it
used to ◆ *They have restored these
old black and white films to their
original standard.* ► restoration (n)

4.46 self-loading

/self 'ləʊdɪŋ/ (adj)
describing a machine that puts
things into itself without a person's
help ◆ *You can fire several shots
very quickly from a self-loading
rifle.*

4.47 suffer /'sʌfə(r)/ (v)

feel unwell or be in a very bad
situation ◆ *A lot of poor people
suffer because they don't have
money, food or good housing.*
► suffering (n)

4.48 deliberately

/dr'libərətlɪ/ (adv)
done on purpose, not by chance
◆ *The teacher doesn't like me.
She deliberately gave me the most
difficult question to answer.* ►
deliberate (adj, v), deliberation (n)

4.49 fatal /'feɪtl/ (adj)

causing death ◆ *He suffered a fatal
injury in the crash and only lived for
ten minutes.* ► fate (n), fatality (n)

4.50 perfectly /'pɜ:fɪktli/ (adv)
completely ♦ *I felt perfectly OK after the accident but the car was wrecked.* ► perfect (adj, v), perfection (n)

4.51 like /laɪk/ (adv)
used to fill a pause while you are thinking what to say next ♦ *I'm, like, waiting for him and then there he is!* ① very informal

4.52 napkin /'næpkɪn/ (n)
piece of paper or fabric to protect your clothes when eating and to clean your lips and fingers

4.53 chord /kɔ:d/ (n)
group of notes on a musical instrument like a guitar or piano played at the same time ♦ *I learned a couple of chords on the guitar and then gave it up!*

4.54 otherwise /'ʌðəwaɪz/ (adv)
if sth different happened ♦ *I was late leaving the house this morning, otherwise I would have missed the phone call.*

Speaking

4.55 spray paint /'spreɪ,peɪnt/ (n)
paint that comes in a can and doesn't need a brush ♦ *One press of a button and there was spray paint all over the wall!*

4.56 graffiti /græ'fɪ:ti/ (n)
designs and pictures painted on walls and in public places without permission ♦ *There was graffiti all over the school wall this morning but it was cleaned off by lunchtime.*

4.57 temporary /'tempərəri/ (adj)
only for a short time ♦ *My mum had a temporary job at my school while our receptionist was away.*

4.58 permanent /'pɜ:mənənt/ (adj)
sth that will always be there ♦ *The accident has left Pat with a permanent red mark on her face.* ► permanency (n)

4.59 chalk /tʃɔ:k/ (n)
white or coloured sticks made from a soft material used for writing or drawing on different surfaces ♦ *The children drew boxes on the road in coloured chalk and then played a game.*

4.60 illusion /ɪ'lju:ʒn/ (n)
sth that looks real but isn't ♦ *In a theatre many things are just an illusion to make an audience believe they're in a different place.* ► illusionist (n)

4.61 shadow /'ʃædəʊ/ (n)
dark area behind an object when the sun shines on it ♦ *I could see the shadow of the tall tree on the ground.* ► shade (n, v), shaded (adj), shadow (v), shadowy (adj)

4.62 three-dimensional
/θri: daɪ'menʃənl, di-/ (adj)
showing the depth of an object in a picture

4.63 remove /rɪ'mu:v/ (v)
take away, clean off ♦ *In some countries you have to remove your shoes at the door.* ► removal (n)

Use of English

4.64 reputation /,repju'teɪʃn/ (n)
known by many people for sth ♦ *Our shop has a great reputation for quality products.* ► repute (n), reputed (adj)

4.65 reserved /rɪ'zɜ:vd/ (adj)
not showing a lot of emotion ♦ *People of my grandparents' age are usually much more reserved than younger people. They're generally much quieter and calmer!* ► reserve (n)

4.66 genius /'dʒi:nɪəs/ (n)
person with a great talent or unusual intelligence ♦ *A boy in our class is a genius. He can do any mathematical problems in his head!*

4.67 renowned /rɪ'naʊnd/ (adj)
famous ♦ *The city is renowned for its beautiful churches and museums.*

4.68 architect /'a:kɪkt/ (n)
person who designs buildings

4.69 engineer /endʒɪ'nɪə(r)/ (n)
person who designs and builds engines, machines, roads, bridges, etc.

4.70 inquiring /ɪn'kwaɪərɪŋ/ (adj)
curious, wanting to learn new things ♦ *Jack's inquiring mind has led him into all sorts of trouble!* ► inquire (v)

4.71 go so far as to
/,gəʊ, səʊ 'fa:r əz tə/ (phr)
be willing to go to extreme or surprising limits ♦ *The teachers went so far as to refuse to have the student in their classes.*

4.72 apprenticed to
/ə'prentɪst tə/ (adj)
employed to work with sb to learn the job ♦ *At that time many young artists were apprenticed to successful ones to learn from them.* ► apprentice (n), apprenticeship (n)

4.73 regarded as
/rɪ'ga:dɪd əz/ (adj)
seen, considered ♦ *The Beatles were regarded by many as the greatest band of the 1960s.* ► regard (n, v), regarding (adv)

4.74 reproduced
/rɪ:prə'dju:st/ (adj)
copied

4.75 calculator
/kælkjʊ,leɪtə(r)/ (n)
machine that does mathematical tasks for you ♦ *Can you use calculators in maths exams at your school?* ► calculate (v), calculating (adj)

4.76 tank /tæŋk/ (n)
military vehicle made of strong metal and armed with guns

Vocabulary

4.77 accuse sb of

/ə'kjuz:z ... əv/ (v)

say sb has done sth wrong ◆ *The teacher accused Stan of cheating in the exam but he says he didn't.*

► accusation (n), accusatory (adj)

4.78 collapse /kə'læps/ (v)

fall down because you are ill

◆ *Lenny collapsed after the basketball match and was taken to hospital.* ► collapse (n)

4.79 relocate /'ri:ləʊ'keɪt/ (v)

move to another area usually because of work ◆ *My friend's family relocated to London because her father was promoted.*

► relocation (n), locate (v), location (n)

4.80 wardrobe /'wɔ:d्रəʊb/ (n)

large cupboard used for hanging clothes

4.81 sleeve /sli:v/ (n)

arm of coat or jacket ◆ *Can you repair the hole in my coat sleeve?*

Writing

4.82 exotic location

/ɪg'zɒtɪk ləʊ'keɪʃn/ (n)

exciting and unusual place, often tropical ◆ *The actor has travelled to many exotic locations for different films during his career.*

4.83 villain /'vɪlən/ (n)

bad person in the story

◆ *Christopher Walken always used to play villains because he had a frightening face!* ► villainous (adj)

4.84 overall /əʊvər'ɔ:l/ (adj)

general, considering everything

◆ *Although he started the term badly I have noticed an overall improvement in Pablo's English.*

4.85 background

/'bækgraʊnd/ (n)

information about what is behind or led up to sth ◆ *What's the background to this project? Who suggested it and why?*

4.86 set /set/ (n)

everything on stage or in a film scene to make it look real ◆ *The set for the new play was incredible. You really believed you were on a boat!*

4.87 stand out

/,stænd 'aʊt/ (phr v)

be better than the rest ◆ *One student who really stands out is Anna – her results are much higher than anyone else's.*

4.88 worth /wɜ:θ/ (adj)

used to recommend sth because it is useful or of value ◆ *His book is definitely worth reading. You'll love it.* ① often followed by -ing form
► worthy (adj)

4.89 inconvenient

/,ɪnke'n've:nɪənt/ (adj)

causing problems or difficulty

◆ *I'm afraid it's a little inconvenient at the moment – I'm in a meeting. Could you phone back tomorrow?*
► inconvenience (n), convenience (n), convenient (adj)

4.90 poker /'pəʊkə(r)/ (n)

game with cards played for money

◆ *I can never win at poker, my face shows my emotions!*

4.91 first-rate /,fɜ:st 'reɪt/ (adj)

excellent ◆ *It's a first-rate TV show. You must watch it.*

4.92 utterly /'ʌtəli/ (adv)

completely ◆ *I was utterly amazed by the fantasy sequences in the film.* ► utter (adj)

4.93 hallmark /'hɔ:lma:k/ (n)

a sign, typical feature ◆ *This painting has all the hallmarks of a great master.*

4.94 wholeheartedly

/,həʊl'ha:tɪdli/ (adv)

completely, enthusiastically ◆ *I wholeheartedly agree with your ideas. Let's go ahead!*

Review

4.95 virus /'vairəs/ (n)

Here: hidden elements of a computer program that can cause problems to your computer and be passed on to others ◆ *The virus made my computer crash and I lost all my files.* Usually: an illness passed between people

4.96 infect /ɪn'fekt/ (v)

Here: pass a virus to
◆ *Unfortunately the programme infected other software too.*

Usually: pass an illness on to sb
► infection (n), infectious (adj)

4.97 trip over /,trɪp 'əʊvə(r)/ (v)

fall over sth ◆ *I broke my leg when I tripped over the bag on the floor.*

4.98 witch /wɪtʃ/ (n)

woman from traditional stories who has evil magical powers

4.99 frog /frɒg/ (n)

small jumping animal that lives in water and on land

4.100 fete /feɪt/ (n)

open-air summer event where people can play games, buy food and drink, etc.

4.101 split up /split 'ʌp/ (phr v)

separate ◆ *The team split up after two years working together.*

4.102 impersonate

/ɪm'pɜ:səneɪt/ (v)

pretend to be sb ◆ *The comedian impersonates the Prime Minister wonderfully. He sounds just like him!* ► impersonation (n)

Workbook

Reading

4.103 breezy /'bri:zi/ (adj)
quite windy ◆ *It was breezy walking across the fields but not too cold.* ► breeze (n)

4.104 precious /'preʃəs/ (adj)
valuable, very important to certain people ◆ *This letter from my grandfather is precious to me.*

4.105 transform /træns'fɔ:m/ (v)
completely change ◆ *Wearing a blond wig transforms her appearance! I didn't recognise her at all.* ► transformation (n), transformed (adj)

4.106 controversial
/kəntrə'vez:ʃl/ (adj)
creating strong and different opinions ◆ *The subject of religion is controversial so we don't discuss it.* ► controversy (n)

4.107 consist of /kən'sist əv/ (v)
made of, include ◆ *The course consists of ten lessons over four weeks.* ► consistent (adj), consistency (n)

4.108 ambitious /æm'bɪʃəs/ (adj)
determined to be successful ◆ *Tom has ambitious plans and I think he'll do very well.* ► ambition (n)

4.109 wrap /ræp/ (v)
cover an object with paper or other material ◆ *The meal was wrapped in plastic and tasted horrible.* ► wrap (n), wrapping (n)

4.110 fabric /'fæbrik/ (n)
material ◆ *It was a strange fabric, a mixture of cotton and silk.* ► fabricate (v), fabrication (n)

4.111 exceptional
/ɪk'sepʃənl/ (adj)
very special, different ◆ *Kevin was an exceptional student and achieved great successes during his career as an actor.* ► exception (n)

4.112 ironically /aɪ'rɔnɪklɪ/ (adv)
strangely or amusingly because unexpected ◆ *Ironically the weather in Spain for their beach holiday was worse than in England!* ► irony (n), ironic (adj)

4.113 assembled /ə'sembld/ (adj)
people who have come together as a group ◆ *The assembled people in the town square listened to some speeches by local politicians.* ► assemble (v), assembly (n)

4.114 visibly /'vɪzəblɪ/ (adv)
easily seen to be ◆ *The man was visibly worried about his daughter. His hands were shaking.* ► visible (adj), invisible (adj), visibility (n)

4.115 fulfil /fʊl'fil/ (v)
complete, achieve ◆ *He fulfilled his dream of visiting the USA last month when he went to New York for a week.* ► fulfilment (n), fulfilled (adj), fulfilling (adj)

4.116 stereotype /'steriəʊtaɪp/ (n)
typical person, the way everyone thinks a particular type of person should be ◆ *Jack is the stereotype of a professor. He has a long beard, grey hair and thick glasses.* ► stereotypical (adj)

4.117 penniless /'penləs/ (adj)
without any money ◆ *Nick left Australia as a penniless student and is now a rich businessman!*

4.118 floating /'flæutɪŋ/ (adj)
moving lightly in the air or on the water ◆ *Hundreds of balloons were floating in the sky – they looked beautiful!* ► float (v), afloat (adj)

4.119 erect /ɪ'rekt/ (v)
build, put in position and stand up ◆ *The town erected a statue to King Harold in the main square.* ► erect (adj), erection (n)

4.120 aside from
/ə'saɪd frəm/ (prep)
apart from ◆ *Aside from winning a lot of awards, the book also earned her a lot of money!*

4.121 pose a problem
/pəʊz ə 'prɒbləm/ (idm)
make difficult ◆ *His age poses a problem. We really need someone older.*

4.122 vision /'vɪʒn/ (n)
Here: the ability to think ahead and imagine sth for the future ◆ *You can't be a town planner unless you have vision. You need to imagine what will be needed in the future.* Usually: ability to see, area that you can see ► visionary (n)

4.123 originality /ə'ridʒə'næləti/ (n)
the quality of being new and interesting in a way that is different from anything that has existed before ◆ *Arthur Rackham, the illustrator, became famous for the originality of his black and white drawings.* ► original (adj), origin (n), origins (n pl), originate (v), originally (adv)

4.124 following /'fɒləʊɪŋ/ (n)
people who like and support your work ◆ *The band 'Kream' have a small but loyal following.*

4.125 aura /'ɔ:rə/ (n)
a feeling or particular quality that surrounds a person or thing ◆ *There's an aura of calmness about her wherever she goes.*

4.126 binoculars
/br'ɪnɔkjələz/ (n pl)
an instrument made from two magnifying lenses that you use to see things in the distance

Vocabulary

4.127 news bulletin
/nju:z 'bulətɪn/ (n)
main points of current events today ◆ *I always watch the 5.30 news bulletin just to get the most recent events.*

4.128 chat show /'tʃæt .ʃəʊ/ (n)
programme where famous people are interviewed

4.129 commentator

/'kɒmənteɪtə(r)/ (n)

person who describes an event while it is happening on radio or television ► *commentate* (v), *commentary* (n)

4.130 additional /ə'dɪʃənl/ (adj)

extra ◆ *The additional money she's earning will be a great help to the family.* ► *addition* (n), *add* (v)

4.131 pressure /'preʃə(r)/ (n)

feelings of stress and anxiety caused by the need to achieve sth or behave in a particular way ◆ *The pressure to finish all this work by the weekend is enormous! If we don't, we may lose the order.*

4.132 struggle /'strʌgl/ (v)

do sth with difficulty ◆ *Single mothers often struggle to bring up their children because they don't get much help from the government.* ► *struggle* (n), *struggling* (adj)

4.133 host /həʊst/ (n)

person who introduces people on a TV show. ◆ *The host of the reality show is a famous comic actor.*

► *host* (v)

Listening

4.134 gadget /'gædʒɪt/ (n)

small tool or device that helps us do things more quickly or easily

4.135 lyrics /'lɪrɪks/ (n pl)

words of a song ◆ *I love the music but I can't understand the lyrics!*

► *lyrical* (adj)

4.136 conceptual art

/kən'septʃuəl 'a:t/ (n)

art that represents an idea and is not a traditional form ◆ *A lot of people don't like or understand conceptual art. Is a messy bed really art?*

4.137 breakthrough

/'breɪkθru:/ (n)

an important development that may lead to a significant achievement ◆ *Scientists have made a breakthrough in finding a new drug for malaria.*

4.138 episode /'epɪsəʊd/ (n)

one part of a longer story or film ◆ *The story has been filmed in six episodes. The first will be shown on Monday at 5.30.* ► *episodic* (adj)

4.139 sheet /ʃi:t/ (n)

Here: large, flat pieces of material

4.140 stiff /stɪf/ (adj)

difficult to bend, sometimes hurting ◆ *My shoulder's very stiff after all that gardening yesterday.*

4.141 thought-provoking

/'θɔ:t prə'veʊkɪŋ/ (adj)
making you think ◆ *There's a very thought-provoking article in the newspaper today about environmental problems.*

4.142 peel /pi:l/ (v)

take the skin off a fruit or vegetable

4.143 invest /ɪn'vest/ (v)

put money into a project hoping for a profit ◆ *Mr Holmes invests in property and has made millions on buying and selling houses.*

► *investment* (n), *investor* (n)

4.144 odour /'əʊdə(r)/ (n)

smell ◆ *There's a strange odour in here. Did you leave some old milk in the fridge?* ► *odourless* (adj)

4.145 choreography /'kɔri'ɒgrə

fi/ (n)

the art of designing and arranging dance moves ◆ *The choreography was a little simple but I thought the dancers were good.* ► *choreograph* (v), *choreographer* (n)

4.146 writer's block

/'raɪtəz 'blɒk/ (n)

inability to think of anything to write ◆ *The novelist had writer's block and hadn't written a book for six years.*

Use of English

4.147 abandon /ə'bændən/ (v)

stop, leave ◆ *When the car broke down he abandoned it by the side of the road and walked home.*

4.148 critic /'krɪtɪk/ (n)

person whose job is to write a report on new films, books, etc. ◆ *The critics hated the film but I loved it!* ► *criticise* (v), *critical* (adj)

4.149 bestseller /'best'selə(r)/ (n)

book that is extremely popular and sells well

4.150 decade /'dekeɪd/ (n)

period of ten years

4.151 alien /'eɪliən/ (n)

person from another planet ► *alien* (adj), *alienate* (v)

4.152 invade /ɪn'veɪd/ (v)

enter another country by force

► *invader* (n), *invasion* (n)

4.153 destroy /drɪ'strɔɪ/ (v)

make useless, hurt, break ◆ *He destroyed all his paintings because he thought they were bad.*

► *destruction* (n)